

## Endnotes

- <sup>1</sup> Miller, W. & Crabtree, B. 1992, 'Primary Care Research: A multi-method typology and quantitative road map' in B. Crabtree and W. Miller eds, *Doing Qualitative Research*, Sage, Newbury Park, California
- <sup>2</sup> McDermott, F. & Carter, J, eds 1995, *Mental Disorders: Prevention and Human Services Research*, Commonwealth Department of Human Services and Health, *Issues for Research*, No. 4, AGPS, Canberra, pp. 46-47
- <sup>3</sup>Draft Whole of Government Indigenous Community Infrastructure Coordination Strategy March 1997, prepared by McDonnell & Phillips Pty Ltd
- <sup>4</sup>Source: Internal The QAS discussions August 1996
- <sup>5</sup> When Julia Creek and Cloncurry receive new four wheel drive vehicles in the near future, their current troop carriers will be transferred to Doomadgee and Mornington Island.
- <sup>6</sup>Special Report prepared by the Australian Bureau of Statistic on request from the QAS, prepared specifically for the QAS
- <sup>7</sup>Ditto
- <sup>8</sup>ABS, *Census of Population and Housing 1991, Basic Community Profile for Doomadgee and Mornington Island* (1996 Census data not available for this item)
- <sup>9</sup>Northern Health Region QLD 1995, *Western Sector Profile*, QLD Department of Health, Townsville
- <sup>10</sup>Sources: ABS (1996) *Aboriginal Basic Community Profile - Mornington Island* (Census 1991), AGPS, Canberra; ABS (1996) *Aboriginal Basic Community Profile - Doomadgee* (Census 1991), AGPS, Canberra; ABS (1995) *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994*, AGPS, Canberra
- <sup>11</sup>Northern Health Region QLD 1995, *Western Sector Profile*, QLD Department of Health, Townsville
- <sup>12</sup>Ibid
- <sup>13</sup>QLD Health, Special Report prepared for QAS
- <sup>14</sup>Northern Health Region (QLD) *Western Sector Profile 1995*
- <sup>15</sup>QLD Health, Special Report prepared for QAS; ABS Census 1996, Special Report prepared for QAS
- <sup>16</sup>QLD Health, Special Report prepared for QAS; ABS Census 1996, Special Report prepared for QAS
- <sup>17</sup>QLD Health, Special Report prepared for QAS; ABS Census 1996, Special Report prepared for QAS
- <sup>18</sup>Northern Health Region (QLD) *Western Sector Profile 1995*
- <sup>19</sup>Northern Health Region (QLD) *Western Sector Profile 1995*
- <sup>20</sup>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs, *QLD Budget Statement, 1994-1995*, Department of Family Services and Aboriginal and Islander Affairs, Brisbane, p.103.

<sup>21</sup>Id

<sup>22</sup>Id.

<sup>23</sup>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs, *QLD Budget Statement 1994-95*, Department of Family Services and Aboriginal and Islander Affairs, Brisbane, p. 103

<sup>24</sup>Kirby, N. 1995, Provision of Pre-hospital Care in Remote and Isolated Communities, *Thesis presented for the Award of the Master of Public Health*, Queensland University of Technology, Unpublished.

<sup>25</sup>Ibid, p. 15

Re: national health policies and relevant reports see for example: Australian Health Ministers' Conference 1994, *National Rural Health Strategy*, AGPS, Canberra; Huntley 1991, *Recruiting Health Professionals in Rural and Remote Areas - A Cross Professional Study*, Instructional Designs Solutions, Lismore.

<sup>26</sup>See for example: National Aboriginal Health Strategy Working Party 1989, *A National Aboriginal Health Strategy*, AGPS, Canberra

<sup>27</sup>Kirby, N. 1995, p. 15

<sup>28</sup>Scott, A., McKay., & Bain. (1989), *From Here to There: Steps Along the Way: Achieving Health for All in the Sioux Lookout Zone*, Scott-McKay-Bain Health Panel, Ontario; cited in Kirby, N. (1995), p. 42

<sup>29</sup>Brison, R. & Pickett, S. (1993), *Agricultural Health and Safety Research Program 1990-1993: Final Report*, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food, Education and Research Division, Ontario; Cited in Kirby, N. (1995), p. 28.

<sup>30</sup>Wayne, R. (1989), 'Rural trauma management', *American Journal of Surgery*, Vol. 157, No. 5, pp. 463-6

<sup>31</sup>Kearney, P., Stallones, L., Swartz, C., Barker, D. & Johnson, S. (1990), 'Unintentional injury death rates in rural Appalachia', *Journal of Trauma*, Vol. 30, No. 12, pp. 1524-32

<sup>32</sup>U.S.A Department of Transport (1992), *Final Administrative Summary: Rural Preventable Mortality Study*, US Department of Transport, Washington; cited in Kirby, N. (1995), p. 30.

<sup>33</sup>See for example: Parker, M., Polich, C. & Lindstedt, T. (1990), 'The crisis in rural pre-hospital emergency care', *Emergency Services, The Journal of Emergency Care and Transportation*, Creative Age Publications, California, Vol. 19, No. 5, pp. 41-44; Gerding, R. (1990), 'Problems unique in rural trauma', *Emergency Care Quarterly*, Vol. 6, No. 2; Hawks, S. (1992), 'Rural dilemmas', *Emergency Medical Services, The Journal of Emergency Care and Transportation*, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 36-52.

<sup>34</sup>Kirby, N. (1995), *The Provision of Care in Remote and Rural Communities*, pp. 112-113.

<sup>35</sup>Swimmer, G. (1991), *The Final Report of the Emergency Medical Service Review*, *Emergency Health Services Branch*, Ministry of Health, Ontario; cited in Kirby, N. (1995), p. 116.

<sup>36</sup>Davidson, H. (1991), *British Columbia Ambulance Service Opinion Survey November 1991*, Research and Evaluation Branch, Ministry of Health, British Columbia; cited in Kirby, N. (1995), p. 115

<sup>37</sup>Kirby, N. (1993), *Provision of Pre-Hospital Care in Remote and Isolated Communities: A review of Services in British Columbia, Manitoba and Ontario*, Canada, National Health and Medical Research Council, Canberra; Martin, J., Bouvier, D., Brand, G., Hansen, P., Stewart, R. (1989), *The Emergency Medical Attendant Review*, Provincial Emergency Health Services Advisory Committee, Ontario Ministry of Health, Ontario.

<sup>38</sup>Kirby, N. (1995), pp. 120-121

<sup>39</sup>Ibid, pp. 103-105, 117-118

<sup>40</sup>Ibid, p. 125

<sup>41</sup>Ibid, p. 130

<sup>42</sup>Brown, D. (1992), 'Closing the circle', *10-Eight*, Vol.2, Issue 3, Emergency Health Services Branch, Ontario, p. 2; cited in Kirby, N. (1995), p. 131

<sup>43</sup>Kirby, N. (1995), pp. 147-149

<sup>44</sup>Ibid, pp. 149-151

<sup>45</sup>Lyn Staib Australia (1997), *Queensland Ambulance Service Evaluation - 1996*, The QAS, Brisbane, p. 146

<sup>46</sup> These principles have been drawn from three documents: one, *Consultation Protocol: How to Consult Appropriately and Effectively with Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander Communities - Guidelines for Departmental Staff*, QLD Health; two, Royal Australian College of General Practitioners Faculty of Rural Medicine, *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Curriculum Design Project*, Steering Committee Summary; three, Aboriginal Primary Health Care Project 1994, A Project funded by the Divisions and Projects Grants Program, Commonwealth Department of Health and Human Services, Cairns.

<sup>47</sup> Royal Australian College of General Practitioners Faculty of Rural Medicine, *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Curriculum Design Project*, Steering Committee Summary, p. 4.

<sup>48</sup> National Aboriginal Health Strategy Working Party 1989, *A National Aboriginal Health Strategy*, AGPS, Canberra, p. x.

<sup>49</sup>Devine, S (1997), *Training Needs Analysis of Ambulance Officers and Honoraries Working In Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Communities*, North Queensland Rural Health Training Unit, Townsville, p. 5.

<sup>50</sup>Ibid, p. 6

<sup>51</sup> Id

<sup>52</sup> Id

<sup>53</sup>Ibid pp. 6-11

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